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Влияние параметров спеченной наплавочной ленты на структуру и свойства наплавленного металла и зоны термического влияния

Influence of the parameters of the sintered surfacing tape on the structure and properties of the weld metal and the zone of thermal influence

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The article discusses the lack of methods of calculation of modes of automatic welding under the flux layer sintered tape, taking into account its characteristics and technological parameters influencing the formation of weld metal. The problem is that the process of surfacing, in accordance with the applicable standard ST CKBA 053-08 provides only for manual arc surfacing with coated electrodes of ELZ- 1. The process of manual arc welding electrodes of ELZ- 1 provides for the cladding of each subsequent coat after the previous cooling to a temperature of 50 °C outdoors. Given the low deposition rates and the need for subsequent heat treatment (load in the furnace at a temperature of from 20 °C to 500 °C, heating to a temperature of 800-820 °C, exposure for 4-6 hours and air cooling). On August 1, 2014, amendments were made to the standard ST CKBA 053-08. In accordance with the changes for surfacing of sealing surfaces with the chemical composition of the type 09 31 8 2, it is proposed to use a method of automatic welding under flux with application of welding wire of SV-04 19 11 3 and flux ELZ-FKN- 32 8. Thus, the graphical dependencies presented in the article indicate that the magnitude of the welding current exerts the greatest influence on the depth of penetration, whereas the dependence on the voltage and the welding speed is insignificant. In accordance with the noted regularity, as the voltage increases, an increase in penetration occurs, but in the case of a surfacing rate, an inverse relationship is observed. The models developed by the authors are adequate, the error in determining the width of the roller does not exceed 6.2%, the depth of penetration is 5.6%.

Keywords: automation; ceramic sintered surfacing tape; surfacing; hardness of the surfacing layer.

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		r	Ni	Si	Mn	S	P	Mo
	0,12	24,0– 33,0	7,0– 9,0	1,2	0,6– 1,3	0,03	0,03	3,0- 4,5
1	0,09	26,0	7,1	0,67	1,1	+	+	3,4
2	0,11	29,0	8,5	0,8	0,7	+	+	4,1
3	0,8	30,	7,9	1,0	1,2	+	+	3,6

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1(I), A	₂ (U), B	3 (V), /
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600	40	27
400	30	15
100	5	6

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	,	,	,	b,
1	23,6	6,5	2,0	2,0
2	16,2	5,6	2,4	1,6
3	19,5	6,7	2,7	1,7
4	17,6	3,1	1,7	1,4

	,	,	,	b,
5	33,3	8,2	2,5	2,7
6	23,3	5,2	2,5	3,0
7	27,1	7,5	3,9	3,4
8	21,3	4,8	2,6	2,0
9	24,8	9,4	2,5	3,8
10	14,2	2,8	1,7	1,8
11	25,1	5,2	2,3	2,2
12	18,5	5,8	2,9	1,6
13	18,2	4,7	1,9	1,7
14	31,8	6,6	2,2	4,3
15	24,7	6,5	1,6	2,5
16	23,9	5	2,6	2,0
17	21,9	6,1	3,1	1,9
18	24,2	4,9	2,8	2,3
19	22,4	4,9	2	1,9
20	23,6	5,2	1,9	1,9

В станов дем выде ур внегие сетроссии 2-го поря для трем закторного эксперимонта имеет и дражение в дражение

$$y = b_0 + b_1 x_1 + b_2 x_2 + b_3 x_3 + b_{12} x_1 x_2 + b_{13} x_1 x_3 + b_{23} x_2 x_3 + b_{11} x_1^2 + b_{22} x_2^2 + b_{33} x_3^2;$$
(1)

: --

от угощот вида (часнени эппевівает совясе пот влажние параметров режима аплавки на ширин наплавленного валика):

$$B = 23, 1 + 3, 14I + 1, 61U - 3, 73V + 1, 21IU - 0, 81IV - 1, 2I^2 + 0, 75V^2.$$
 (2)

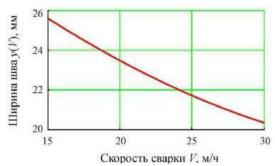
. 6–8

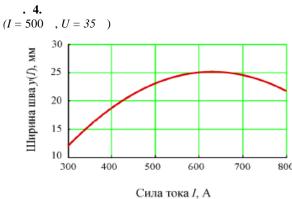
з аст жть окин рошт ра тр режи напл ки. в ли йного равне я регр

$$y = b_0 + b_1 x_1 + b_2 x_2 + b_3 x_3. (3)$$

жит эть глубины при главлет г от основнь з р жима наплавки о зсывае г уравнением:

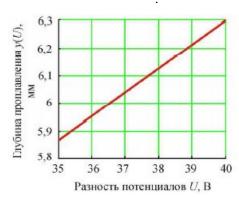
$$h = 5,87 + 1,23I + 043U - 0,48V \tag{4}$$



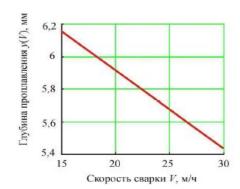


. 5. (I = 500 , V = 21 /)





. 7. (U = 35, V = 21, V)



(I = 500 A, U = 35 B)

(3).

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% % 3 21,4 19,5 8,9 6,7 4,5 6,4 7 25,9 27,1 4,4 7,0 7,5 6,7 23,1 17 21,9 5,1 5,8 6,1 5,2

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[7]. -09 31 8 2 -26 : -

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 $\gamma = \frac{Fo}{Fo + F} \tag{5}$

. 9.

10, 20, 30, 40 . 20

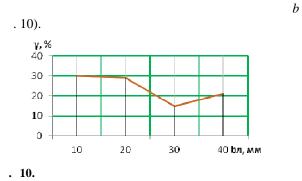
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	,	,	,	h,
1	10	7,2	21	3,1
2	20	6,4	29	2,6
3	30	5,7	41	1,0
4	40	4.5	54	1.2



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