

Модификация фенолоформальдегидной смолы меламино-карбамидоформальдегидной смолой для склеивания фанеры

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Modification of phenol-formaldehyde resin with melamine-carbamide-formaldehyde resin for bonding plywood

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One of the trends in the development of plywood production is the use of energy-saving technologies. This task is solved by reducing the time of gluing the plywood while meeting the operational requirements. Increasing the competitiveness of plywood in a row of board materials can also be achieved by reducing the toxicity of products. The use of effective modifiers and hardeners of phenol-formaldehyde resin allows to solve the set tasks. Melamine carbamide-formaldehyde resin, used as a modifier of phenol-formaldehyde resin, can improve the technological and operational properties of plywood with increased water resistance. The dependences of gelatinization time, conditional viscosity and wetting angle on the amount of melamine-carbamide-formaldehyde resin introduced into the glue composition are determined. Further studies are performed to assess the effectiveness of the modified glue application in the production of plywood with increased water resistance. The results of the investigation of the effect of the melamine-carbamide-formaldehyde resin content in the composition of the phenol-formaldehyde resin based adhesive on the performance properties of plywood (bonding strength and product toxicity) are presented. Dependences of the strength and toxicity of plywood on gluing time are presented. It is established that the use of modified glue on the basis of phenol-formaldehyde resin can reduce the time of adhesion, the toxicity of plywood and increase the strength of the adhesive joint.

Keywords: plywood; toxicity; modification; adhesive composition; phenol- and melamine-carbamide-formaldehyde resin.

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2

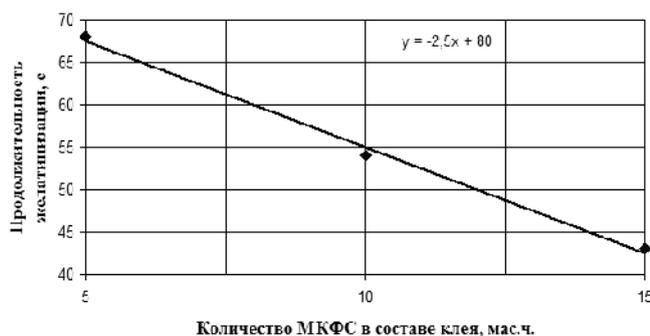
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3014 – 100 . .	120–130	1,8–2,0	130	8,5
– 5 . .				7,0
-2 – 5 . .				5,5
3014 – 100 . .	120–130	1,8–2,0	130	8,5
– 10 . .				7,0
-2 – 5 . .				5,5
3014 – 100 . .	120–130	1,8–2,0	130	8,5
– 15 . .				7,0
-2 – 5 . .				5,5

. 4 5.

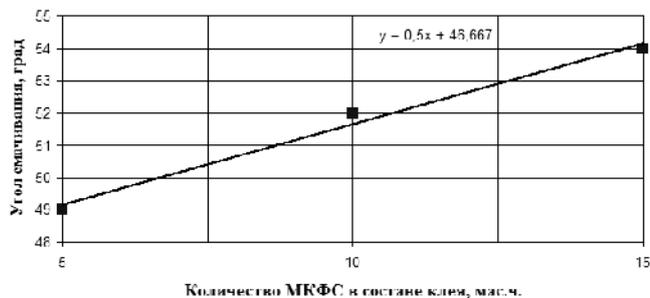
. 1.

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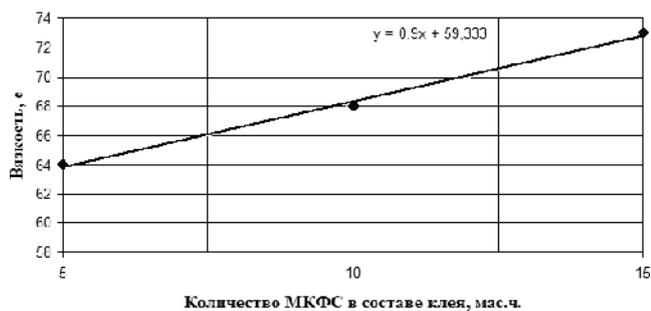
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. 1.



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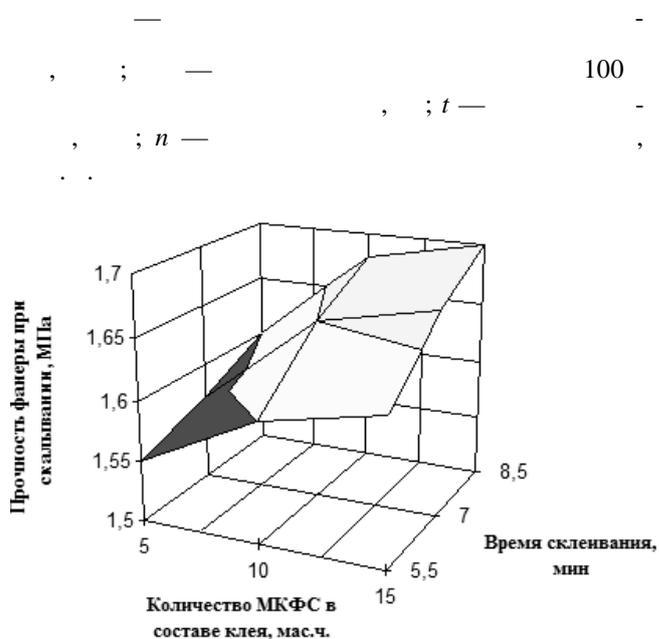
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(1), (2):

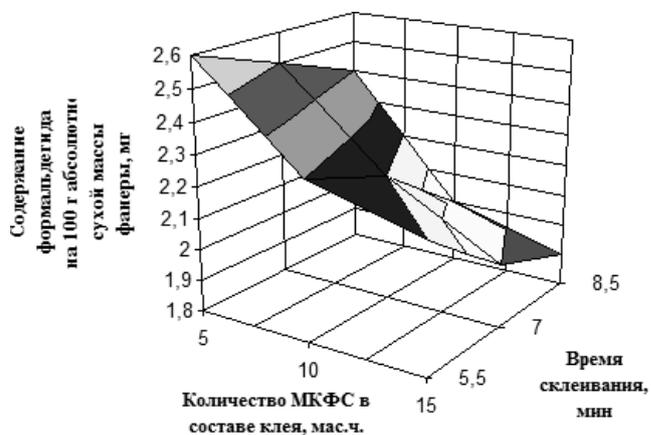
$$= 1,373 + 0,023t + 0,009n, \quad (1)$$

$$= 3,322 - 0,089t - 0,047n, \quad (2)$$

8,5 t 5,5 ; 5 . . n 15 . . ,



. 4.



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