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## Перспективы исследований в области ритмичного строительства лесовозных автомобильных дорог

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# Prospects for research in the field of rhythmic construction of forest roads

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One of the most important areas for improving road construction is the development and creation of a highly efficient system for organizing and planning production. Central to this system is the problem of creating a rhythmic production process, which presupposes the most appropriate organizational and technological linkage of work, taking into account the uniform consumption of all types of resources used to achieve production goals. Considering this fact, many followers of the rhythm of the construction industry note that "only in the conditions of the most rhythmic performance of works, the most complete use of all resources, namely, material, financial and labor, is possible." The organization and planning of construction production are based on the establishment of objective proportions of the work performed in time, on the separation and optimization of individual technological processes and synchronization between them. As a result of the disruption of volumetric, temporal, technological and other proportions in the development of construction processes, "there is a disparity in the pace of work at various sites, technology is disrupted, work front availability is delayed, and material supplies are interrupted. All this leads to the instability of the construction industry, to the downtime of workers and equipment." The problem of organizing and planning rhythmic construction production is receiving increasing attention. The criteria and the evaluation of rhythmicity, ways of their practical application in drawing up plans and solving problems of construction organization are being searched.

**Keywords:** logging road; road-building production; organization and planning.

[1]. « — — — — — [5]

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$$K_{PP} = 1 - \frac{A}{Y}; K = 1 - \frac{A}{Y} \quad (2)$$

».

[2-4]

—n:

$$K_p = 1 - \frac{\sum H}{A} = \frac{\sum a}{n} \quad (1)$$

—

;

Y,

25 8,3%.

50 %,

( [6; 7] [10].

R:

$$R = 1 - \frac{\sqrt{\sum (\bar{a} - \delta)^2}}{\sum a/n}, \quad (4)$$

— ; —

; n —

—  $G^2$

—  $\bar{G}_i^2$

—  $\bar{\delta}_i^2$  :

$$G^2 = \bar{G}_i^2 - \bar{\delta}_i^2. \quad (7)$$

R

$R = f(m)$ ,

m —

$\bar{q}$  —

( , );  $q_i$  —

[8]

$$K_p = 1 - \frac{\sum (\bar{q} - q_i)}{Q}, \quad (8)$$

; Q —

[11–13]

[10],

, ...

$$K_p = 1 - 0,02 \sqrt{\sum (V - V)^2}, \quad (5)$$

V, V —

1.

2.

« »

[9],

R

$$R = \left(1 - \frac{G_x}{\bar{x}}\right) \times 100\%, \quad (9)$$

$$K_p = \frac{B}{B_M} \quad (6)$$

$\bar{x}$  —

;  $G_x$  —

n

$\bar{x}$ .

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